



Name: _____ Index No: _____ / _____

2428/203

LOBBYING, ADVOCACY AND LEGAL ASPECTS
IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Oct/Nov, 2012

Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature: _____

Date: _____



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE II

LOBBYING, ADVOCACY AND LEGAL ASPECTS
IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
- Answer a total of FIVE questions as shown below:
 - any TWO questions from section A;
 - any TWO questions from section B;
 - any other ONE question from either section A or B.
- All answers to be written in the spaces provided in the question paper.
- All questions carry equal marks.

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A		20	
		20	
		20	
B		20	
		20	
		20	
Total Score			

This paper consists of 12 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: LOBBYING AND ADVOCACY

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) State and explain **four** qualities of a good policy research. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** provisions of equality and freedom from discrimination as per article (27) of the constitution. (12 marks)
2. (a) Explain **five** techniques used by an advocate for a good advocacy campaign. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** ways of conducting effective lobbying. (10 marks)
3. (a) Describe **four** roles of a lobbyist. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** preventive measures for corruption. (12 marks)
4. (a) Differentiate between the following terms:
 - (i) lobbying and advocacy;
 - (ii) self advocacy and citizen advocacy(8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** characteristics of an effective partnership in advocacy. (12 marks)

SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Explain the **four** ways of acquiring citizenship by birth as provided for in the new constitution. (8 marks)
- (b) Differentiate between the following terms as used in the Law of Tort:
- (i) conversion and detinue;
 - (ii) vicarious liability and strict liability;
 - (iii) slander and libel.
- (12 marks)
6. (a) Discuss the african customary law as a source of law in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) State and describe **six** elements of a valid contract. (12 marks)
7. (a) Explain the meaning of each of the following terms as used in the law of succession.
- (i) intestacy;
 - (ii) codicil;
 - (iii) disclaimer;
 - (iv) legacy.
- (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** provisions of the Employment Act. (12 marks)
8. (a) Explain **four** types of crimes commonly committed against women. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** grounds for winding up a company by court. (12 marks)