

**SECTION A: ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING**

1. (a) Describe **five** types of lobbying tactics. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles of research in advocacy. (10 marks)
2. (a) Explain **four** advantages of joining a partnership by advocacy groups. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** models of advocacy. (12 marks)
3. (a) State and describe **five** types of mass media used in advocacy. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** don'ts in lobbying. (10 marks)
4. (a) Describe each of the following terms as used in advocacy:-
  - (i) befriending;
  - (ii) professional support;
  - (iii) interpreting;
  - (iv) lobbying. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways of advocating for women's equality in developing countries. (12 marks)

**SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT WORK**

5. (a) Explain **five** ways of committing the tort of conversion. (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain **five** duties and obligations of a hirer in a hire-purchase agreement. (10 marks)
6. (a) (i) Explain the term "nationality". (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **four** ways of acquiring nationality in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways of committing sexual offences relating to position of authority and position of trust as outlined in the sexual offences Act (2007). (10 marks)

7. (a) Describe each of the following types of courts in Kenya:
- (i) kadhi's courts;
  - (ii) resident magistrates' court;
  - (iii) court martial;
  - (iv) industrial court. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** provisions of employment as laid down in the Employment Act. (12 marks)
8. (a) Explain **five** formalities of a valid will. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **each** of the following types of crimes:
- (i) infanticide;
  - (ii) bigamy;
  - (iii) treason;
  - (iv) defilement;
  - (v) arson. (10 marks)

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