

**SECTION A: ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING**

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section in the spaces provided.*

1. (a) Explain **six** roles of a social worker. (12 marks)
- (b) Outline **four** components of the advocacy capacity building programme. (8 marks)
2. (a) Discuss **five** challenges encountered in monitoring and evaluating advocacy work. (10 marks)
- (b) Media is 'biased' in display of information in both printed and other media. Explain **five** categories of analysis available. (10 marks)
3. (a) Describe **four** elements of an effective partnership. (8 marks)
- (b) Highlight **six** merits of advocating through alliances/coalitions. (12 marks)
4. (a) Highlight **eight** basic rules for lobbying. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Define grassroots lobbying. (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline **five** economic, social and cultural rights of a citizen. (10 marks)

**SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT**

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section in the spaces provided.*

5. (a) (i) Distinguish between **substantive ultra vires** and **procedural ultra vires**. (4 marks)
- (ii) Outline **three** fundamental rights of the individual. (6 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** presumptions made by a court interpreting a statute or delegated legislation. (10 marks)
6. (a) Explain **five** advantages of tribunals. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline **five** maxims of the Doctrine of Equity. (10 marks)
7. (a) Discuss discharge of contract under the following concepts:
  - (i) bilateral discharge;
  - (ii) unilateral discharge;
  - (iii) discharge by novation;
  - (iv) discharge of agreement.(12 marks)

