

1410/201

**SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, THEORY
METHODS, POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION**

June/July 2021

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, THEORY METHODS, POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This question paper consists of **FOURTEEN** questions in **TWO** sections; **A** and **B**.
Answer **ALL** the questions in **BOTH** sections in the answer booklet provided.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in **English**.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: (40 marks)

Answer **ALL** questions in this section.

1. Explain the meaning of each of the following psychological terms:
 - (a) ego;
 - (b) super ego.

(4 marks)
2. Outline **four** assumptions of community organization method in social work.

(4 marks)
3. Highlight **four** benefits of research in social policies formulation.

(4 marks)
4. Outline **four** roles of policies in social development work.

(4 marks)
5. Highlight the personality effect that may result due to unsuccessful completion of each of the following stages of psychosexual development:
 - (i) oral stage;
 - (ii) anal stage.

(4 marks)
6. (a) Explain the meaning of the terms 'social policy and administration'.

(2 marks)

(b) Highlight **two** factors that may be used to evaluate the effectiveness of a project.

(2 marks)
7. Outline **two** aims of education in social development.

(4 marks)
8. Explain the meaning of each of the following types of policies:
 - (a) domestic policy;
 - (b) distributive policy.

(4 marks)
9. Differentiate between a 'null' and 'alternate' hypotheses.

(4 marks)
10. Explain **two** methods used to collect primary data in social research.

(4 marks)

SECTION B: (60 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

11. (a) Outline five main tasks of a professional social worker. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the psychosexual development at each of the following stages:
- (i) birth to 18 months; — Oral (2 marks)
- (ii) 18 months to 3 years; — Anal (2 marks)
- (iii) 3 years to 6 years; — Phallic (2 marks)
- (iv) 6 years to puberty; — Latency (2 marks)
- (v) puberty - onwards. — Genital (2 marks)
12. (a) Highlight five qualities of groups in social work. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe five factors to be considered when choosing the size of a sample in social research. (10 marks)
13. (a) Explain the activity that take place at each of the following stages of policy formulation:
- (i) problem identification; (2 marks)
- (ii) agenda setting; (2 marks)
- (iii) budgeting; (2 marks)
- (iv) implementation; (2 marks)
- (v) evaluation. (2 marks)
- (b) State five benefits of policy analysis. (5 marks)
14. (a) Explain the meaning of the following social policy terms:
- (i) residual welfare model; (2 marks)
- (ii) institutional redistributive model; (2 marks)
- (iii) social inequality; (2 marks)
- (iv) universal benefits. (2 marks)
- (b) Outline the seven steps followed in the decision making process. (7 marks)

1 Problem identification
2 Analyzing

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Implementing
Assessing and Evaluation

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1 Problem identification
2 Analyzing

3 Develop the best alternative
4 Select the best alternative
5 Implementing
6 Monitoring and Evaluation.